



KIRF: I can multiply and divide decimal numbers by 10, 100 and 1000.

This half term, the children will be learning how to multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1000. This will include using decimal numbers. The aim is for them to be able to recall these facts instantly.

<p>Some examples of questions:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>$7 \times 10 = 70$</td> <td>$30 \times 10 = 300$</td> <td>$0.8 \times 10 = 8$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$10 \times 7 = 70$</td> <td>$10 \times 30 = 300$</td> <td>$10 \times 0.8 = 8$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$70 \div 7 = 10$</td> <td>$300 \div 30 = 10$</td> <td>$8 \div 0.8 = 10$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$70 \div 10 = 7$</td> <td>$300 \div 10 = 30$</td> <td>$8 \div 10 = 0.8$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$6 \times 100 = 600$</td> <td>$40 \times 100 = 4000$</td> <td>$0.2 \times 10 = 2$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$100 \times 6 = 600$</td> <td>$100 \times 40 = 4000$</td> <td>$10 \times 0.2 = 2$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$600 \div 6 = 100$</td> <td>$4000 \div 40 = 100$</td> <td>$2 \div 0.2 = 10$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$600 \div 100 = 6$</td> <td>$4000 \div 100 = 40$</td> <td>$2 \div 10 = 0.2$</td> </tr> </table>	$7 \times 10 = 70$	$30 \times 10 = 300$	$0.8 \times 10 = 8$	$10 \times 7 = 70$	$10 \times 30 = 300$	$10 \times 0.8 = 8$	$70 \div 7 = 10$	$300 \div 30 = 10$	$8 \div 0.8 = 10$	$70 \div 10 = 7$	$300 \div 10 = 30$	$8 \div 10 = 0.8$	$6 \times 100 = 600$	$40 \times 100 = 4000$	$0.2 \times 10 = 2$	$100 \times 6 = 600$	$100 \times 40 = 4000$	$10 \times 0.2 = 2$	$600 \div 6 = 100$	$4000 \div 40 = 100$	$2 \div 0.2 = 10$	$600 \div 100 = 6$	$4000 \div 100 = 40$	$2 \div 10 = 0.2$	<p>They should be able to answer these questions in any order, including missing number questions, e.g. $2.9 \times \bigcirc = 29$ or $\bigcirc \div 100 = 3.7$.</p> <p>Remember when multiplying, the digits move to the left. When dividing, the digits move to the right.</p>	<p>Key Vocabulary: multiply/ product/ times by /lots of/ share/ group /divide / times/ place value/</p> <p>7 multiplied by 100 is equal to 700 120 shared by 100 is equal to 1.2 0.6 is zero ones and six tenths. One tenth and four hundredths is 0.04 What is 5 multiplied by 1000? What is 10 times 0.8? What is 8 divided by 1000?? What is 625 x 100? Explain how you know. Prove it! How do you divide a number by 1000? Show me.</p>
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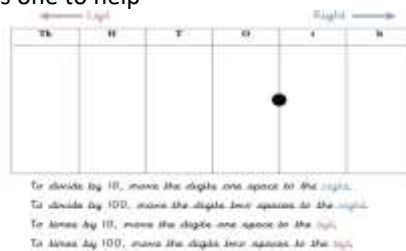
**What can this look like?
Concrete, Pictorial Abstract:**

		<p>$0.9 = 10 \times$ </p> <p>$2.3 \times 100 =$ </p>
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Activity ideas:

The secret to success is practising little and often. Use time wisely. Can you practise these KIRFs while walking to school or during a car journey? You don't need to practise them all at once; perhaps you could have a fact of the day.

Why not use/draw out a place value chart like this one to help



Create a game using multiplication and division by 10, 100, 1000.

Test the Parent – Your child can make up their own tricky multiplication questions for you e.g. What is 0.7 multiplied by 10? They need to be able to multiply to create these questions.

Beat the clock- You have 10 seconds to answers as many questions as you can. Each correct answer will earn you one second of extra time. The game ends when the time runs out or an incorrect answer is given.

Websites:

[MyMaths](#)- weekly home learning.

[Bingo](#)

[Moving Digit Cards](#)

[BBC Bitesize](#)